

Internet of Things Certified Hardware Coverage for Ubuntu Core 24 / Ubuntu 24.04



Contents

1	Introduction	2
2	client-cert-iot-ubuntucore-242.1Blocking	17
3	client-cert-iot-server-24-043.1 Blocking	35
4	client-cert-iot-desktop-24-044.1Blocking	54
5	Appendix A. FWTS tests	56



1. Introduction

This document lists the coverage for certification of Internet of Things (IoT) devices with Ubuntu images. IoT devices can be certified with the following image types:

- Ubuntu Core 24
- Ubuntu Server 24.04 LTS
- Ubuntu Desktop 24.04 LTS

The guide applies to devices submitted to Canonical through one of the following programmes:

- IoT Devices Enablement Programme with Certification
- IoT ODM Partner Programme

For each test job, one of the following certification statuses is specified:

Blocking

Features that are required for certification. If any of the blocking tests fails, the certification will fail.

Non-blocking

Features that are tested but not mandatory for certification. Failure in non-blocking tests will not prevent certification. However, a note will be added to the certificate to inform potential customers or users.

Note

Only categories of hardware are tested and not specific types of hardware. For example, tests are run to verify USB controllers work, but the type of peripheral(s) used during those tests are not specified.

Coverage is flexible based on customer requirements (for example, if a device's use cases don't require LEDs, then LEDs can be non-blocking)

Certain test jobs are designed to validate specific hardware capabilities, such as camera and audio playback functionality. To ensure that the required hardware capabilities are present and properly recognised on the machine under test, these features are explicitly defined in *manifest entries* and linked to the relevant test jobs. This prevents test jobs from being skipped due to system deficiencies in automated detection.

Full test descriptions can be found in Canonical certification site for partners:

https://certification.canonical.com



2. client-cert-iot-ubuntucore-24

Note

The certification tests presented in this document are validated by Checkbox¹ version 4.3.0.dev71.

2.1. Blocking

2.1.1. Advanced Configuration and Power Interface

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
acpi/oem_ osi	Test ACPI OEM _OSI strings

2.1.2. Audio tests

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
audio/alsa-loopback- automated	Captured sound matches played one (automated)
audio/alsa-playback	Playback works
audio/detect-capture-devices	Check that at least one audio capture device exists
audio/detect-playback- devices	Check that at least one audio playback device exists

2.1.3. Bluetooth - BlueZ Self Tests

Test unit ID	Summary
bluetooth/bluez-internal-bnep-tests_bluez-internal-bnep-test	BlueZ-{bluez-internal-bnep- test}
<pre>bluetooth/bluez-internal-hci-tests_bluez-internal- hci-test</pre>	BlueZ-{bluez-internal-hci- test}
<pre>bluetooth/bluez-internal-rfcomm-tests_bluez- internal-rfcomm-test</pre>	BlueZ-{bluez-internal- rfcomm-test}
<pre>bluetooth/bluez-internal-uc-tests_bluez-internal-uc- test</pre>	BlueZ-{bluez-internal-uc- test}

¹ https://github.com/canonical/checkbox/tree/beta



2.1.4. Bluetooth tests

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
bluetooth/audio-a2dp	Verify Bluetooth device's High Fidelity Playback (A2DP) capability.
<pre>bluetooth/audio_record_ playback</pre>	Verify Bluetooth HSP/HFP profile capability for recording and playback.
<pre>bluetooth/bluetooth_obex_ send</pre>	Bluetooth OBEX send
<pre>bluetooth/bluez-controller- detect</pre>	Check bluez lists a controller if rfkill detects one
bluetooth/detect	Make sure at least one bluetooth device is detected
bluetooth/detect-output	Store Bluetooth device information for reports.
bluetooth4/HOGP-keyboard	Verify HOGP keyboard functionality with Bluetooth Smart.
<pre>bluetooth4/beacon_ eddystone_url_interface</pre>	Test system can get beacon EddyStone URL advertisements on the {interface} adapter

2.1.5. Camera tests

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
<pre>camera/multiple-resolution-images- rpi-attachment_name</pre>	Attach an image from the multiple resolution images test on rpi
<pre>camera/multiple-resolution-images- rpi_name</pre>	Webcam multiple resolution capture test for Pi Camera
<pre>camera/multiple-resolution-images_ name</pre>	Webcam multiple resolution capture test for {product_slug}
camera/roundtrip-qrcode_name	Test video output and camera {{ name }} by displaying and reading a QR code

2.1.6. CPU tests



Test unit ID	Summary
cpu/arm64_vfp_support_ platform	Validate that the Floating Point Unit is running on {platform} device
<pre>cpu/armhf_vfp_support_ platform</pre>	Validate that the Vector Floating Point Unit is running on {platform} device
cpu/clocktest	Tests the CPU for clock jitter
cpu/cstates	Run C-States tests
<pre>cpu/cstates_results.log</pre>	Attach C-States test log
cpu/maxfreq_test	Test that the CPU can run at its max frequency
<pre>cpu/maxfreq_test-log- attach</pre>	Attach CPU max frequency log
cpu/offlining_test	Test offlining of each CPU core
cpu/scaling_test	Test the CPU scaling capabilities
<pre>cpu/scaling_test-log- attach</pre>	Attach CPU scaling capabilities log
cpu/topology	Check CPU topology for accuracy between proc and sysfs

2.1.7. Disk tests

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
disk/check-software-raid	Validate the configuration of software RAID devices are expected
disk/detect	Gathers information about each disk detected
disk/encryption/detect	Test that Full Disk Encryption is in use
<pre>disk/read_performance_ name</pre>	Disk performance test for {product_slug}
disk/stats_name	Disk statistics for {product_slug}
<pre>disk/storage_device_name</pre>	Disk I/O stress test for {product_slug}
thunderbolt3/storage- manual	Thunderbolt 3 HDD storage insertion + read/write + removal

2.1.8. Docker containers



Test unit ID	Summary
docker/build-single_arch	Test docker build with a single container
docker/commit_arch	Test docker commit a change to a single container
<pre>docker/compose-and-basic_ arch</pre>	Test docker compose and basic command
docker/compose-restart_arch	Test compose a container with restart policy applied
docker/compose-single_arch	Test docker compose with a single container
docker/copy_arch	Test copy a file bwtween a container and local filesystem
docker/deploy-registry_arch	Deploy a registry server and run it on localhost
docker/diff_arch	Test changes to files in Ubuntu container
<pre>docker/export-and-import_ arch</pre>	Test docker import and export a docker container
docker/info	Display system-wide information about docker
<pre>docker/inspect_arch docker/interative_arch</pre>	Test query low-level information on a docker object Test an interactive shell in Ubuntu container
docker/kill_arch	Test killing containers
docker/restart-always_arch	Test container restart policy with always applied
docker/restart-on-failure_ arch	Test container restart policy with on_failure applied
docker/run_arch	Download and run ubuntu container
docker/save-and-load_arch	Test docker save and load a docker image
docker/start-stop_arch	Start and stop a single container
docker/update_arch	Test update configuration of one container
docker/version	Display docker version information

2.1.9. **Eeprom**

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
eeprom/read- write	Test EEPROM read and write functions for the system.

2.1.10. Error Detection And Correction (EDAC) Memory Controllers

Test unit ID	Summary
edac/default- report	Attach the default report from EDAC util
edac/detect	Detect if the EDAC drivers are loaded and Memory Controllers are found



2.1.11. Ethernet Device tests

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
ethernet/detect ethernet/hotplug- interface	Detect if at least one ethernet device is detected Ensure hotplugging works on port {{ interface }}
ethernet/ping_interface ethernet/wol_S3_interface	Can ping another machine over Ethernet port {interface} Wake on LAN (WOL) test from S3 - {interface}
<pre>ethernet/wol_S4_interface ethernet/wol_S5_interface</pre>	Wake on LAN (WOL) test from S4 - {interface} Wake on LAN (WOL) test from S5 - {interface}

2.1.12. Firmware tests

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
firmware/fwts_desktop_diagnosis	Run FWTS QA-concerned desktop-specific diagnosis tests.
<pre>firmware/fwts_desktop_diagnosis_ results.log.gz</pre>	Attach FWTS desktop diagnosis log to submission

2.1.13. Gathers information about the DUT

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
connections	Collect information about connections
rtc	Creates resource info for RTC
serial_ assertion	Collect serial assertions on the device
sleep	Create resource info for supported sleep states
snap	Collect information about installed snap packages

2.1.14. General Purpose I/O

Test unit ID	Summary
<pre>gpio/gpiomem_loopback_pairs_ model</pre>	Test GPIO lines exposed on headers can be controlled via /dev/gpiomem
<pre>gpio/sysfs_loopback_pairs_ model</pre>	Test GPIO lines exposed on headers can be controlled via sysfs
<pre>gpio/sysfs_loopback_pairs_ vendor_product</pre>	Test GPIO lines exposed on headers can be controlled via sysfs



2.1.15. Image verification tests

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
image/model- grade	Check that the model grade is correctly set

2.1.16. Informational tests

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
info/systemd-analyze	System boot-up performance statistics
<pre>info/systemd-analyze- critical-chain</pre>	Print the tree of the time-critical chain of SystemD
lspci_attachment	Attach a list of PCI devices
lsusb_attachment	Attach output of Isusb
net_if_management_attachment	Collect logging from the net_if_management job
<pre>parts_meta_info_attachment</pre>	Attaches an information about all parts that constituted this snap

2.1.17. Intel Integrated Sensor Hub Transport Protocol (ISHTP)

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
eclite/module-detect	Verifies that the ishtp_eclite module is loaded
eclite/temperature-reading-from- thermal-acpitz	Read the temperature of acpitz to ensure Eclite is functional
ishtp/device-detect	Verify that at least 1 device entry exists in /sys/bus/ishtp/devices
ishtp/module-detect	Verifies that the intel_ish_ipc module for ISHTP is loaded

2.1.18. Intel Management Engine Interface (MEI)

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
mei/check-device	Detect if the Intel MEI device is available
mei/check-module	Detect if the Intel MEI kernel module is loaded
<pre>mei/get-firmware- version</pre>	Retrieve MEI firmware version by MEI interface

2.1.19. I²C (Inter-Integrated Circuit)



Test unit ID	Summary
i2c/i2c-bus-detect i2c/i2c-device- detect	Check presence of an I ² C bus Check if any I ² C devices can be detected

2.1.20. Kernel snap tests

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
kernel-snap/booted-kernel- matches-current-name	The booted kernel image matches the image in the current kernel snap

2.1.21. **LED** tests

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
led-indicator/gpio- controller-leds-name	Check control of {name} LED indicator.
<pre>led-indicator/gpio-leds- name</pre>	Check control of {name} LED indicator.
<pre>led-indicator/sysfs- leds-manual</pre>	Check control of {name} LED.
led/fn	Test the Fn key LED functionality by activating/deactivating the Fn keys locking.
led/power	Power LED behavior when powered
led/power-blink-suspend	Power LED behavior when suspended
led/serial	Serial ports LED behavior
<pre>led/sysfs_led_ brightness_off_vendor_ product</pre>	Ensure the leds_aaeon driver properly sets all LEDs to off or minimum brightness by running a test.
<pre>led/sysfs_led_ brightness_on_vendor_ product</pre>	Verify the functionality of the leds_aaeon driver by ensuring all external LEDs achieve maximum brightness.
led/wireless	Verify the WLAN/Bluetooth LED functionality by toggling wireless connections.

2.1.22. Media Card tests



Test unit ID	Summary
mediacard/cf-storage-manual	Test Compact Flash (CF) card insertion + read/write + removal.
mediacard/mmc-storage-manual	Test Multimedia Card (MMC) insertion + read/write + removal.
mediacard/ms-storage-manual	Test Memory Stick (MS) card insertion + read/write + removal.
mediacard/msp-storage-manual	Test Memory Stick Pro (MSP) card insertion + read/write + removal.
mediacard/sdhc-storage-manual	Test SDHC card insertion + read/write + removal.
mediacard/sdxc-storage-manual	Test SDXC card insertion + read/write + removal.
<pre>mediacard/storage-preinserted- symlink_uuid</pre>	Automated test of SD Card reading & writing ({sym-link_uuid})
mediacard/xd-storage-manual	Test Extreme Digital (xD) card insertion + read/write + removal.

2.1.23. Memory tests

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
memory/info	Check the amount of memory reported by meminfo against DMI

2.1.24. Miscellaneous tests

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
miscellanea/device_check miscellanea/secure_boot_ mode_gadget miscellanea/submission- resources	Device Check Test that {gadget} Ubuntu Core system booted with Secure Boot active Check that data for a complete result are present

2.1.25. Monitor tests

Test unit ID	Summary
monitor/displayport_ hotplug	Can hotplug monitor (DisplayPort)
monitor/dvi	Monitor works (DVI)
monitor/dvi-to-vga	Monitor works (DVI-to-VGA)
monitor/hdmi	Monitor works (HDMI)
monitor/hdmi-to-vga	Monitor works (HDMI-to-VGA)
monitor/vga	Monitor works (VGA)



2.1.26. Non-device specific networking tests

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
ipv6_detect	Test if the kernel is IPv6 ready
<pre>ipv6_link_local_address_interface</pre>	Test that {interface} has an IPv6 link local address
<pre>networking/info_deviceindex interface</pre>	Network Information of device {index} ({in-terface})
networking/predictable_names	Verify that all network interfaces have predictable names.

2.1.27. Power Management tests

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
power-management/cold-reboot	Cold reboot
<pre>power-management/post-cold-reboot</pre>	Post cold reboot service check
<pre>power-management/post-warm-reboot</pre>	Post warm reboot service check
power-management/warm-reboot	Warm reboot
watchdog/detect	Detect the presence of a Hardware Watchdog
<pre>watchdog/post-trigger-system- reset-auto</pre>	Post watchdog reset service check
watchdog/systemd-config	Check if the hardware watchdog is properly configured
<pre>watchdog/trigger-system-reset- auto</pre>	Test that the watchdog module can trigger a system reset

2.1.28. Quadrature Encoder Peripherals

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
<pre>qep/qep-device-driver-for-qep- device</pre>	Verify PCI Device {qep-device} is using the correct driver
<pre>qep/qep-device-node-for-qep- device</pre>	Verify device directory exists for {qep-device}

2.1.29. Real Time Clock (RTC)

Test unit ID	Summary
rtc/battery	RTC battery tracks the time and ensures the system can wake up from power off state.
rtc/rtc_alarm_ rtc	Check that RTC alarm of {rtc} works
rtc/rtc_clock_ rtc	Check that {rtc} clock is synchronized with system clock
rtc/rtc_number	Check the number of RTC as expected.



2.1.30. Serial Port

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
serial/loopback-dev serial/rs232- console	Serial loopback test of {dev} Serial debugging console is enabled and operational

2.1.31. Snapd

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
snappy/os-refresh	Refresh the system using the snap tool
snappy/os-revert	Rollback system update using the snap tool
snappy/snap-install	Test the snap install command is working
snappy/snap-list	Test that the snap list command is working.
<pre>snappy/snap-refresh- automated</pre>	Test whether the snap refresh command is working.
snappy/snap-remove	Test the snap remove command is working.
<pre>snappy/snap-reupdate- automated</pre>	Test the snap refresh command works after blacklisting.
<pre>snappy/snap-revert- automated</pre>	Test the snap revert command is working.
snappy/snap-search	Test that the snap find command is working.
<pre>snappy/test-snaps- confinement</pre>	Test all the snaps' confinement
<pre>snappy/test-store-config- store</pre>	Test that image is using the correct snappy store configuration.
<pre>snappy/test-store-install- beta</pre>	Snappy install command - beta channel store
<pre>snappy/test-store-install- edge</pre>	Snappy install command - edge channel store
<pre>snappy/test-system- confinement</pre>	Test if the system confinement is strict

2.1.32. SocketCAN interface tests



Test unit ID	Summary
<pre>socketcan/send_packet_local_ eff_virtual</pre>	Virtual CAN device support test (Local test with raw socket and EFF)
<pre>socketcan/send_packet_local_ eff_interface</pre>	CAN device support test for {interface} (Raw, Local, EFF)
<pre>socketcan/send_packet_local_fd_ virtual</pre>	Virtual CAN device support test (Raw, Local, FD)
<pre>socketcan/send_packet_local_fd_ interface</pre>	CAN device support test for {interface} (Raw, Local, FD)
<pre>socketcan/send_packet_local_ sff_virtual</pre>	Virtual CAN device support test (Raw, Local)
<pre>socketcan/send_packet_local_ sff_interface</pre>	CAN device support test for {interface} (Raw, Local)
<pre>socketcan/send_packet_remote_ eff_interface</pre>	CAN device support test (interface) (Raw, Remote, EFF)
<pre>socketcan/send_packet_remote_ fd_interface</pre>	CAN device support test {interface} (Raw, Remote, FD)
<pre>socketcan/send_packet_remote_ sff_interface</pre>	CAN device support test {interface} (Raw, Remote)

2.1.33. TPM 2.0 (Trusted Platform Module)

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
<pre>clevis-encrypt-tpm2/detect-ecc- capabilities</pre>	Ensure the TPM has required capabilities for clevis ECC test
<pre>clevis-encrypt-tpm2/detect-rsa- capabilities</pre>	Ensure the TPM has required capabilities for clevis RSA test
clevis-encrypt-tpm2/ecc	clevis encrypt/decrypt key ecc
clevis-encrypt-tpm2/precheck	clevis encrypt/decrypt precheck
clevis-encrypt-tpm2/rsa	clevis encrypt/decrypt key rsa
tpm2/fwts-event-log-dump	Dump the contents of the TPM Event Log

2.1.34. Ubuntu Core OS feature tests

Test unit ID	Summary
ubuntucore/os-fail-boot- description	Automatically rollback after failed boot after upgrade
ubuntucore/os-recovery- mode	Reboot into recovery mode and log into the system using prior credentials.
ubuntucore/os-reinstall- mode	Reboot into reinstall mode and trigger a factory reset on the device.
ubuntucore/sshd	SSH is enabled and operational



2.1.35. USB tests

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
usb-c-otg/g_ether	Check DUT can be detected as USB ethernet device
usb-c-otg/g_ether- cleanup	Cleanup USB OTG ethernet interface setup after ethernet device test
usb-c-otg/g_mass_ storage	Check DUT can be detected as a mass storage device
usb-c-otg/g_mass_ storage-cleanup	Cleanup mass storage setup after mass storage device test
usb-c-otg/g_serial	Check if USB OTG can work as a serial port.
usb-c-otg/g_serial- cleanup	Cleanup USB OTG serial interface setup after serial device test
usb-c/c-to-a-adapter/ hid	USB HID work on USB Type-C port using a "USB Type-C to Type-A" adapter
usb-c/c-to-a-adapter/ storage-manual	Test USB 3 storage device insertion + read/write + removal using a "Type-C to Type-A" adapter.
usb-c/storage-manual	USB 3.0 storage device insertion + read/write + removal on USB Type-C port
usb/hid	USB keyboard works
usb/storage-detect	Detect storage partitions on a device on the USB bus
usb/storage-manual	Test USB 2.0 storage device insertion + read/write + removal.
<pre>usb/storage- preinserted-symlink_ uuid</pre>	Test USB storage on 2.0 or 1.1 ports detected by udev ({symlink_uuid})
usb3/storage-manual	Test USB 3.0 storage device insertion + read/write + removal.

2.1.36. Wi-Fi access point



Test unit ID	Summary
wireless/nmcli_wifi_ap_a_	Create 802.11a Wi-Fi AP on {{ interface }} using Net-
interface	workManager
<pre>wireless/nmcli_wifi_ap_bg_ interface</pre>	Create 802.11b/g Wi-Fi AP on {{ interface }} using NetworkManager
<pre>wireless/wifi_ap_open_b_no_sta_ interface_auto</pre>	Create open 802.11b Wi-Fi AP on {interface} with no STA
wireless/wifi_ap_open_b_no_sta_ interface_manual	Create open 802.11b Wi-Fi AP on {interface} with no STA (Manual)
wireless/wifi_ap_open_g_no_sta_ interface_auto	Create an open 802.11g Wi-Fi AP on {interface} with no STA connected.
wireless/wifi_ap_open_g_no_sta_ interface_manual	Create open 802.11g Wi-Fi AP on {interface} with no STA (Manual)
<pre>wireless/wifi_ap_setup_wizard_ interface_auto</pre>	Create Access Point on {interface} using wifiap.setup-wizard
wireless/wifi_ap_wpa_b_no_sta_ interface_auto	Create WPA2 802.11b Wi-Fi AP on {interface} with no STA
wireless/wifi_ap_wpa_b_no_sta_ interface_manual	Create WPA2 802.11b Wi-Fi AP on {interface} with no STA (Manual)
<pre>wireless/wifi_ap_wpa_b_with_sta_ interface_auto</pre>	Create a WPA2 802.11b Wi-Fi Access Point on {interface} with active STA
wireless/wifi_ap_wpa_g_no_sta_ interface_auto	Create WPA2 802.11g Wi-Fi AP on {interface} with no STA
wireless/wifi_ap_wpa_g_no_sta_ interface_manual	Create WPA2 802.11g Wi-Fi AP on {interface} with no STA (Manual)
wireless/wifi_ap_wpa_g_with_sta_ interface_auto	Create WPA2 802.11g Wi-Fi Access Point on {interface} with active STA

2.1.37. Wireless networking testsThe following test units are covered in this category:



Test unit ID	Summary
wireless/check_iwlwifi_	Check there have been no iwlwifi crashes
microcode_crash_interface	
wireless/detect	Detect if at least one Wireless LAN device is detected
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to unencrypted 802.11ac Wi-Fi network on
open_ac_nm_interface	{{ interface }}
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to unencrypted 802.11ac Wi-Fi network on
open_ac_np_interface	{{ interface }} - netplan
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to unencrypted 802.11ax Wi-Fi network on
open_ax_nm_interface	{{ interface }}
<pre>wireless/wireless_connection_ open_ax_np_interface</pre>	Connect to unencrypted 802.11ax Wi-Fi network on {{ interface }} - netplan
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to unencrypted 802.11be Wi-Fi network on
open_be_nm_interface	{{ interface }}
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to unencrypted 802.11be Wi-Fi network on
open_be_np_interface	{{ interface }} - netplan
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to an unencrypted 802.11b/g Wi-Fi network
open_bg_nm_interface	on {{ interface }}
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to unencrypted 802.11b/g Wi-Fi network on
open_bg_np_interface	{{ interface }} using netplan
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to an unencrypted 802.11n Wi-Fi network on
open_n_nm_interface	{{ interface }}
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to unencrypted 802.11n Wi-Fi network on {{
open_n_np_interface	interface }} - netplan
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA3-encrypted 802.11ax Wi-Fi network
wpa3_ax_nm_interface	on {{ interface }}
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA3-encrypted 802.11ax Wi-Fi network
wpa3_ax_np_interface	on {{ interface }} - netplan
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA3-encrypted 802.11be Wi-Fi network
wpa3_be_nm_interface	on {{ interface }}
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA3-encrypted 802.11be Wi-Fi network
wpa3_be_np_interface	on {{ interface }} - netplan Connect to WPA-encrypted 802.11ac Wi-Fi network
<pre>wireless/wireless_connection_ wpa_ac_nm_interface</pre>	on {{ interface }}
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA-encrypted 802.11ac Wi-Fi network
wpa_ac_np_interface	on {{ interface }} - netplan
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA-encrypted 802.11ax Wi-Fi network
wpa_ax_nm_interface	on {{ interface }}
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA-encrypted 802.11ax Wi-Fi network
wpa_ax_np_interface	on {{ interface }} - netplan
wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA-encrypted 802.11be Wi-Fi network
wpa_be_nm_interface	on {{ interface }}
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA-encrypted 802.11be Wi-Fi network
wpa_be_np_interface	on {{ interface }} - netplan
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA-encrypted 802.11b/g Wi-Fi network
wpa_bg_nm_interface	on {{ interface }}
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA-encrypted 802.11b/g Wi-Fi network
wpa_bg_np_interface	on {{ interface }} - netplan
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to a WPA-encrypted 802.11n Wi-Fi network
wpa_n_nm_interface	on {{ interface }}
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to a WPA-encrypted 802.11n Wi-Fi network
<pre>wpa_n_np_interface wireless/wireless_scanning_</pre>	on {{ interface }} using netplan Test system can discover Wi-Fi networks on {{ inter-
interface	face }}
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2.1.38. Wireless Wide Area Network

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
wwan/3gpp-scan-manufacturer-model-hw_ id-auto	Scan for available 3GPP networks with the {model} modem
<pre>wwan/check-sim-present-manufacturer- model-hw_id-auto</pre>	Check if a SIM card is present in a slot connected to the modem
wwan/detect	Identify if WWAN module is missing
<pre>wwan/gsm-connection-manufacturer- model-hw_id-auto</pre>	Verify a GSM broadband modem can create a data connection

2.2. Non-blocking

2.2.1. Informational tests

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
manifest	Hardware Manifest

2.3. Manifest Entries

The following manifest entries are required for certification:

Manifest entry	Summary
dangerous_grade_core_image	Image is using 'dangerous' grade (should be set to 'No' unless you're
gpio_loopback	GPIO Loopback Connector
has_audio_capture	Audio capture: Machine can record sound. (For example, a desktop
has_audio_loopback_connector	Audio Loopback Connector
has_audio_playback	Audio playback: Machine can emit sound. (For example, a desktop F
has_bt_adapter	A Bluetooth Module
has_bt_obex_support	A Bluetooth Module with OBject EXchange (OBEX) Support
has_bt_smart	A Bluetooth Module with Smart (4.0 or later) Support
has_card_reader	Media Card Reader
has_dp	DisplayPort
has_dvi	DVI
has_eclite	Has support for Intel ISHTP eclite controller Driver (ECLITE)
has_edac_module	An Error Detection And Correction (EDAC) Module
has_eeprom	Does device supported EEPROM?
has_ethernet_adapter	An Ethernet Port
has_ethernet_wake_on_lan_support	Wake-on-LAN support through Ethernet port
has_hardware_watchdog	A Hardware Watchdog Timer
has_hdmi	HDMI
has_i2c	An I ² C bus
has_ishtp	Has support for Intel Integrated Sensor Hub Tranport Protocol (ISH
has_led_fn_lock	Function key lock (Fn lock)
has_led_gpio_sysfs	LEDs controlled via GPIO or sysfs



Table 1 - continued from previous page

Manifest entry	Summary
has_led_power	Power
has_led_serial	Serial transfer
has_led_wireless	Wireless
has_md_raid	Software RAID
has_mei	Has support for Intel Management Engine Interface (MEI)
has_qep	Has support for Quadrature Encoder Peripherals
has_sim_card	A working SIM card inserted
has_thunderbolt	Thunderbolt Support
has_thunderbolt3	Thunderbolt 3 Support
has_tpm2_chip	TPM 2.0 Support
has_usb_storage	USB Storage Device Connected
has_usbc_data	USB Type-C Data (e.g. HID, Drives, Ethernet)
has_usbc_otg	Does the platform support USB-C OTG?
has_vga	VGA
has_wlan_adapter	A Wi-Fi Module
has_wwan_module	A WWAN Module
socket_can_echo_server_running	A SocketCAN Echo Server



3. client-cert-iot-server-24-04

Note

The certification tests presented in this document are validated by $Checkbox^2$ version 4.3.0.dev71.

3.1. Blocking

3.1.1. Advanced Configuration and Power Interface

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
acpi/oem_ osi	Test ACPI OEM _OSI strings

3.1.2. Audio tests

Output needs to be undistorted between 0%-100%. Output lines tested:

- Internal speakers
- 3.5mm headphones
- HDMI audio output
- DisplayPort audio output

Input needs to be recorded undistorted between 0%-100%. Input lines tested:

- Internal microphone
- 3.5mm microphone

Plug detection: when a new audio line input or output is plugged in the system, it needs to be recognized.

Test unit ID	Summary
audio/alsa-loopback- automated	Captured sound matches played one (automated)
audio/alsa-playback	Playback works
audio/detect-capture-devices	Check that at least one audio capture device exists
audio/detect-playback- devices	Check that at least one audio playback device exists

² https://github.com/canonical/checkbox/tree/beta



3.1.3. Bluetooth - BlueZ Self Tests

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
<pre>bluetooth/bluez-internal-bnep-tests_bluez-internal- bnep-test</pre>	BlueZ-{bluez-internal-bnep- test}
<pre>bluetooth/bluez-internal-hci-tests_bluez-internal- hci-test</pre>	BlueZ-{bluez-internal-hci- test}
<pre>bluetooth/bluez-internal-rfcomm-tests_bluez- internal-rfcomm-test</pre>	BlueZ-{bluez-internal- rfcomm-test}
<pre>bluetooth/bluez-internal-uc-tests_bluez-internal-uc- test</pre>	BlueZ-{bluez-internal-uc- test}

3.1.4. Bluetooth tests

Bluetooth LE (Smart and Smart Ready) is tested for device scanning and pairing. Apart from pairing, several profiles are specifically tested and required:

- Eddystone Beacon
- HID Over GATT Profile (HOGP), Low-Energy keyboard or mouse with basic functionality

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
bluetooth/audio-a2dp	Verify Bluetooth device's High Fidelity Playback (A2DP) capability.
<pre>bluetooth/audio_record_ playback</pre>	Verify Bluetooth HSP/HFP profile capability for recording and playback.
<pre>bluetooth/bluetooth_obex_ send</pre>	Bluetooth OBEX send
<pre>bluetooth/bluez-controller- detect</pre>	Check bluez lists a controller if rfkill detects one
bluetooth/detect	Make sure at least one bluetooth device is detected
bluetooth/detect-output	Store Bluetooth device information for reports.
bluetooth4/HOGP-keyboard	Verify HOGP keyboard functionality with Bluetooth Smart.
<pre>bluetooth4/beacon_ eddystone_url_interface</pre>	Test system can get beacon EddyStone URL advertisements on the {interface} adapter

3.1.5. Camera tests



Test unit ID	Summary
<pre>camera/multiple-resolution-images- rpi-attachment_name</pre>	Attach an image from the multiple resolution images test on rpi
<pre>camera/multiple-resolution-images- rpi_name</pre>	Webcam multiple resolution capture test for Pi Camera
<pre>camera/multiple-resolution-images_ name</pre>	Webcam multiple resolution capture test for {product_slug}
camera/roundtrip-qrcode_name	Test video output and camera {{ name }} by displaying and reading a QR code

3.1.6. CPU tests

x86_64 and ARM processors are tested to ensure proper functionality. We will test specific features as:

- CPU's performance states (frequency up and down in runtime)
- CPU's sleep states (cpu on and off in runtime)
- Running CPU at its maximum frequency

We will also include a general stress test performed for 120 minutes to verify that the system can handle a sustained high load for a period of time. This test uses the tool "stress-ng" available in the Universe repositories.

For Intel CPU's, the IPDT (Intel Processor Diagnostic Tool) test suite will be run. The diagnostic checks for brand identification, verifies the processor operating frequency, tests specific processor features, and performs a stress test on the processor.

Test unit ID	Summary
<pre>cpu/arm64_vfp_support_ platform</pre>	Validate that the Floating Point Unit is running on {platform} device
<pre>cpu/armhf_vfp_support_ platform</pre>	Validate that the Vector Floating Point Unit is running on {platform} device
cpu/clocktest	Tests the CPU for clock jitter
cpu/cstates	Run C-States tests
<pre>cpu/cstates_results.log</pre>	Attach C-States test log
cpu/maxfreq_test	Test that the CPU can run at its max frequency
<pre>cpu/maxfreq_test-log- attach</pre>	Attach CPU max frequency log
cpu/offlining_test	Test offlining of each CPU core
cpu/scaling_test	Test the CPU scaling capabilities
<pre>cpu/scaling_test-log- attach</pre>	Attach CPU scaling capabilities log
cpu/topology	Check CPU topology for accuracy between proc and sysfs



3.1.7. Disk tests

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
disk/check-software-raid	Validate the configuration of software RAID devices are expected
disk/detect	Gathers information about each disk detected
<pre>disk/encryption/check- fde-tpm</pre>	Disk decryption after TPM change
disk/encryption/detect	Test that Full Disk Encryption is in use
<pre>disk/read_performance_ name</pre>	Disk performance test for {product_slug}
disk/stats_name	Disk statistics for {product_slug}
disk/storage_device_name	Disk I/O stress test for {product_slug}
thunderbolt3/storage- manual	Thunderbolt 3 HDD storage insertion + read/write + removal

3.1.8. Docker containers

Test unit ID	Summary
docker/build-single_arch	Test docker build with a single container
docker/commit_arch	Test docker commit a change to a single container
<pre>docker/compose-and-basic_ arch</pre>	Test docker compose and basic command
docker/compose-restart_arch	Test compose a container with restart policy applied
docker/compose-single_arch	Test docker compose with a single container
docker/copy_arch	Test copy a file bwtween a container and local filesystem
docker/deploy-registry_arch	Deploy a registry server and run it on localhost
docker/diff_arch	Test changes to files in Ubuntu container
docker/export-and-import_	Test docker import and export a docker container
arch	
docker/info	Display system-wide information about docker
docker/inspect_arch	Test query low-level information on a docker object
docker/interative_arch	Test an interactive shell in Ubuntu container
docker/kill_arch	Test killing containers
docker/restart-always_arch	Test container restart policy with always applied
docker/restart-on-failure_	Test container restart policy with on_failure applied
arch	
docker/run_arch	Download and run ubuntu container
docker/save-and-load_arch	Test docker save and load a docker image
docker/start-stop_arch	Start and stop a single container
docker/update_arch	Test update configuration of one container
docker/version	Display docker version information



3.1.9. **Eeprom**

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
eeprom/read- write	Test EEPROM read and write functions for the system.

3.1.10. Error Detection And Correction (EDAC) Memory Controllers

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
edac/default- report	Attach the default report from EDAC util
edac/detect	Detect if the EDAC drivers are loaded and Memory Controllers are found

3.1.11. Ethernet Device tests

Connections are tested for functionality, but not for performance.

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
ethernet/detect ethernet/hotplug- interface	Detect if at least one ethernet device is detected Ensure hotplugging works on port {{ interface }}
ethernet/ping_interface	Can ping another machine over Ethernet port {interface}
ethernet/wol_S3_interface	Wake on LAN (WOL) test from S3 - {interface}
ethernet/wol_S4_interface	Wake on LAN (WOL) test from S4 - {interface}
ethernet/wol_S5_interface	Wake on LAN (WOL) test from S5 - {interface}

3.1.12. Firmware tests

The Ubuntu image must be installed using the factory default bootloader firmware (for example BIOS, UEFI or uboot as applicable) and with the default options (including SecureBoot, if that's the default setting). Firmware needs to be compliant with Canonical Firmware Test Suite (FWTS).

It is recommended that after running Canonical fwts with the list of tests defined in the *Appendix A*, ideally, no CRITICAL or HIGH failures should be reported, but those are not automatically certification blockers.

Test unit ID	Summary
firmware/fwts_desktop_diagnosis	Run FWTS QA-concerned desktop-specific diagnosis tests.
<pre>firmware/fwts_desktop_diagnosis_ results.log.gz</pre>	Attach FWTS desktop diagnosis log to submission



3.1.13. Gathers information about the DUT

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
connections	Collect information about connections
rtc	Creates resource info for RTC
serial_ assertion	Collect serial assertions on the device
sleep	Create resource info for supported sleep states
snap	Collect information about installed snap packages

3.1.14. General Purpose I/O

We test the functionality of individual GPIO lines when the associated controller driver in the kernel implements a GPIO Sysfs Interface via the gpiolib implementers framework. In such cases, the GPIO system may be tested in two ways:

- Direct:
 - GPIO controllers are exposed through sysfs
 - GPIO lines are accessible by the user
- Indirect:
 - Communication with device connected via GPIO

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
<pre>gpio/gpiomem_loopback_pairs_ model</pre>	Test GPIO lines exposed on headers can be controlled via /dev/gpiomem
<pre>gpio/sysfs_loopback_pairs_ model</pre>	Test GPIO lines exposed on headers can be controlled via sysfs
<pre>gpio/sysfs_loopback_pairs_ vendor_product</pre>	Test GPIO lines exposed on headers can be controlled via sysfs

3.1.15. Informational tests

Test unit ID	Summary
<pre>info/systemd-analyze info/systemd-analyze- critical-chain</pre>	System boot-up performance statistics Print the tree of the time-critical chain of SystemD
lspci_attachment lsusb_attachment	Attach a list of PCI devices Attach output of Isusb
net_if_management_attachment parts_meta_info_attachment	Collect logging from the net_if_management job Attaches an information about all parts that constituted this snap



3.1.16. Intel Integrated Sensor Hub Transport Protocol (ISHTP)

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
eclite/module-detect eclite/temperature-reading-from- thermal-acpitz ishtp/device-detect	Verifies that the ishtp_eclite module is loaded Read the temperature of acpitz to ensure Eclite is functional Verify that at least 1 device entry exists in /sys/bus/ishtp/devices
ishtp/module-detect	Verifies that the intel_ish_ipc module for ISHTP is loaded

3.1.17. Intel Management Engine Interface (MEI)

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
mei/check-device mei/check-module mei/get-firmware- version	Detect if the Intel MEI device is available Detect if the Intel MEI kernel module is loaded Retrieve MEI firmware version by MEI interface

3.1.18. I²C (Inter-Integrated Circuit)

All devices attached to the I2C bus must be detectable. This includes:

- Temperature sensors
- Humidity sensors
- Accelerometers

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
i2c/i2c-bus-detect i2c/i2c-device- detect	Check presence of an I ² C bus Check if any I ² C devices can be detected

3.1.19. **LED** tests

When LEDs exist, they will be tested by following some basic expectations here. The actual behavior may vary depending on the hardware design. To ensure that the behavior is working as expected, please be sure to test against specifications obtained from OEM, as each OEM may have different defined behavior for LEDs. The following LEDs are tested:

- Power
- Serial Port LEDs (indicating activity)



Test unit ID	Summary
led-indicator/gpio- controller-leds-name	Check control of {name} LED indicator.
led-indicator/gpio-leds- name	Check control of {name} LED indicator.
led-indicator/sysfs- leds-manual	Check control of {name} LED.
led/fn	Test the Fn key LED functionality by activating/deactivating the Fn keys locking.
led/power	Power LED behavior when powered
led/power-blink-suspend	Power LED behavior when suspended
led/serial	Serial ports LED behavior
<pre>led/sysfs_led_ brightness_off_vendor_ product</pre>	Ensure the leds_aaeon driver properly sets all LEDs to off or minimum brightness by running a test.
<pre>led/sysfs_led_ brightness_on_vendor_ product</pre>	Verify the functionality of the leds_aaeon driver by ensuring all external LEDs achieve maximum brightness.
led/wireless	Verify the WLAN/Bluetooth LED functionality by toggling wireless connections.

3.1.20. Media Card tests

Media Card readers are tested for read and write for the following type of cards:

- CF
- MMC
- MS
- MSP
- SD
- SDHC
- SDXC
- XD



Test unit ID	Summary
mediacard/cf-storage-manual	Test Compact Flash (CF) card insertion + read/write + removal.
mediacard/mmc-storage-manual	Test Multimedia Card (MMC) insertion + read/write + removal.
mediacard/ms-storage-manual	Test Memory Stick (MS) card insertion + read/write + removal.
mediacard/msp-storage-manual	Test Memory Stick Pro (MSP) card insertion + read/write + removal.
mediacard/sdhc-storage-manual	Test SDHC card insertion + read/write + removal.
mediacard/sdxc-storage-manual	Test SDXC card insertion + read/write + removal.
<pre>mediacard/storage-preinserted- symlink_uuid</pre>	Automated test of SD Card reading & writing ({sym-link_uuid})
mediacard/xd-storage-manual	Test Extreme Digital (xD) card insertion + read/write + removal.

3.1.21. Memory tests

Proper detection of the amount of memory installed is required (the amount of memory installed is the memory seen by the OS).

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
memory/info	Check the amount of memory reported by meminfo against DMI

3.1.22. Miscellaneous tests



Test unit ID	Summary
install/apt-get-gets- updates	Ensure apt can access repositories and get updates without installing them, to aid in recovery from broken updates.
miscellanea/check_ prerelease	Test that the system is not a pre-release version
miscellanea/debsums	Check the MD5 sums of installed Debian packages
<pre>miscellanea/device_ check</pre>	Device Check
<pre>miscellanea/grub_file_ check</pre>	Check if the file core.efi exists to make sure shim and grub can be upgraded
miscellanea/oops	Run FWTS OOPS check
<pre>miscellanea/oops_ results.log</pre>	Attach the FWTS oops results for submission.
<pre>miscellanea/secure_ boot_mode_gadget</pre>	Test that {gadget} Ubuntu Core system booted with Secure Boot active
miscellanea/submission- resources	Check that data for a complete result are present
miscellanea/ubuntu- desktop-minimal- recommends	Check that all the recommended packages for ubuntu- desktop-minimal are installed
miscellanea/ubuntu- desktop-recommends	Check that all the recommended packages for ubuntu- desktop are installed

3.1.23. Monitor tests

Each of the available external video ports (supported ports are HDMI, DisplayPort, DVI) are tested one by one. Output to the display must work i.e. a console is presented.

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
monitor/displayport_ hotplug	Can hotplug monitor (DisplayPort)
monitor/dvi	Monitor works (DVI)
monitor/dvi-to-vga	Monitor works (DVI-to-VGA)
monitor/hdmi	Monitor works (HDMI)
monitor/hdmi-to-vga	Monitor works (HDMI-to-VGA)
monitor/vga	Monitor works (VGA)

3.1.24. Non-device specific networking tests

Test unit ID	Summary
ipv6_detect	Test if the kernel is IPv6 ready
ipv6_link_local_address_interface	Test that {interface} has an IPv6 link local address
<pre>networking/info_deviceindex interface</pre>	Network Information of device {index} ({in-terface})
networking/predictable_names	Verify that all network interfaces have predictable names.



3.1.25. Power Management tests

Warm reboot is tested such that the system must be able to perform the reboot command and services must be restarted such that systemctl does not identify a failed state.

Cold reboot is performed where an RTC is available (see next section). The wakealarm is used to reboot the system after a period of rest and services must be restarted such that systemctl does not identify a failed state.

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
power-management/cold-reboot	Cold reboot
<pre>power-management/post-cold-reboot</pre>	Post cold reboot service check
<pre>power-management/post-warm-reboot</pre>	Post warm reboot service check
power-management/warm-reboot	Warm reboot
watchdog/detect	Detect the presence of a Hardware Watchdog
<pre>watchdog/post-trigger-system- reset-auto</pre>	Post watchdog reset service check
watchdog/systemd-config	Check if the hardware watchdog is properly configured
<pre>watchdog/trigger-system-reset- auto</pre>	Test that the watchdog module can trigger a system reset

3.1.26. Quadrature Encoder Peripherals

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
<pre>qep/qep-device-driver-for-qep- device</pre>	Verify PCI Device {qep-device} is using the correct driver
<pre>qep/qep-device-node-for-qep- device</pre>	Verify device directory exists for {qep-device}

3.1.27. Real Time Clock (RTC)

Test unit ID	Summary
rtc/battery	RTC battery tracks the time and ensures the system can wake up from power off state.
rtc/rtc_alarm_ rtc	Check that RTC alarm of {rtc} works
rtc/rtc_clock_ rtc	Check that {rtc} clock is synchronized with system clock
rtc/rtc_number	Check the number of RTC as expected.



3.1.28. Serial Port

Tests are carried out on ports that provide access via the Linux tty layer. The exact tests performed depend on the physical characteristics of the driver/receiver hardware. The possible tests include:

- Ensure expected number of devices are available
- · Looped tests:
- RS232 Ports: perform loopback test to ensure RX/TX
- RS422/485 Ports: connect together to ensure RX/TX
- Machine to Machine tests: confirm that a connection can be made to another PC device and RX/TX is operational

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
serial/loopback-dev serial/rs232- console	Serial loopback test of {dev} Serial debugging console is enabled and operational

3.1.29. Snapd

Test unit ID	Summary
snappy/snap-install	Test the snap install command is working
snappy/snap-list	Test that the snap list command is working.
<pre>snappy/snap-refresh- automated</pre>	Test whether the snap refresh command is working.
snappy/snap-remove	Test the snap remove command is working.
<pre>snappy/snap-reupdate- automated</pre>	Test the snap refresh command works after blacklisting.
<pre>snappy/snap-revert- automated</pre>	Test the snap revert command is working.
snappy/snap-search	Test that the snap find command is working.
<pre>snappy/test-snaps- confinement</pre>	Test all the snaps' confinement
<pre>snappy/test-store-config- store</pre>	Test that image is using the correct snappy store configuration.
<pre>snappy/test-store-install- beta</pre>	Snappy install command - beta channel store
<pre>snappy/test-store-install- edge</pre>	Snappy install command - edge channel store
<pre>snappy/test-system- confinement</pre>	Test if the system confinement is strict



3.1.30. SocketCAN interface tests

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
<pre>socketcan/send_packet_local_ eff_virtual</pre>	Virtual CAN device support test (Local test with raw socket and EFF)
<pre>socketcan/send_packet_local_ eff_interface</pre>	CAN device support test for {interface} (Raw, Local, EFF)
<pre>socketcan/send_packet_local_fd_ virtual</pre>	Virtual CAN device support test (Raw, Local, FD)
<pre>socketcan/send_packet_local_fd_ interface</pre>	CAN device support test for {interface} (Raw, Local, FD)
<pre>socketcan/send_packet_local_ sff_virtual</pre>	Virtual CAN device support test (Raw, Local)
<pre>socketcan/send_packet_local_ sff_interface</pre>	CAN device support test for {interface} (Raw, Local)
<pre>socketcan/send_packet_remote_ eff_interface</pre>	CAN device support test {interface} (Raw, Remote, EFF)
<pre>socketcan/send_packet_remote_ fd_interface</pre>	CAN device support test {interface} (Raw, Remote, FD)
<pre>socketcan/send_packet_remote_ sff_interface</pre>	CAN device support test {interface} (Raw, Remote)

3.1.31. TPM 2.0 (Trusted Platform Module)

On Intel and AMD x86 platforms that include TPM 2.0 compliant modules, it is required that all commands necessary to support Ubuntu's Full Disk Encryption functionality are supported.

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
<pre>clevis-encrypt-tpm2/detect-ecc- capabilities</pre>	Ensure the TPM has required capabilities for clevis ECC test
<pre>clevis-encrypt-tpm2/detect-rsa- capabilities</pre>	Ensure the TPM has required capabilities for clevis RSA test
clevis-encrypt-tpm2/ecc	clevis encrypt/decrypt key ecc
clevis-encrypt-tpm2/precheck	clevis encrypt/decrypt precheck
clevis-encrypt-tpm2/rsa	clevis encrypt/decrypt key rsa
tpm2/fwts-event-log-dump	Dump the contents of the TPM Event Log

3.1.32. USB tests

USB 2.0

USB storage devices must work on all available USB ports. USB Human Interface Devices (HID), specifically keyboard or mouse, should be working properly on any USB port.



USB 3.0

USB storage devices must work on all available USB ports. USB Human Interface Devices (HID), specifically keyboard or mouse, should be working properly on any USB port.

USB Type C (USB 3.1)

USB Type C (USB 3.1) supports various types of devices (e.g. Video, Power) through the use of adapters or peripherals. The following adapters/peripherals should work:

- Storage devices
- Keyboard or mouse (basic functionality)
- When DisplayPort over USB Type-C is advertised:
- Display hot plugging and the following display are required to work: mirrored, extended, internal only, external only.
- Audio output needs to be undistorted over this port.

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
usb-c-otg/g_ether	Check DUT can be detected as USB ethernet device
usb-c-otg/g_ether- cleanup	Cleanup USB OTG ethernet interface setup after ethernet device test
usb-c-otg/g_mass_ storage	Check DUT can be detected as a mass storage device
usb-c-otg/g_mass_ storage-cleanup	Cleanup mass storage setup after mass storage device test
usb-c-otg/g_serial	Check if USB OTG can work as a serial port.
usb-c-otg/g_serial- cleanup	Cleanup USB OTG serial interface setup after serial device test
usb-c/c-to-a-adapter/ hid	USB HID work on USB Type-C port using a "USB Type-C to Type-A" adapter
usb-c/c-to-a-adapter/ storage-manual	Test USB 3 storage device insertion + read/write + removal using a "Type-C to Type-A" adapter.
usb-c/storage-manual	USB 3.0 storage device insertion + read/write + removal on USB Type-C port
usb/hid	USB keyboard works
usb/storage-detect	Detect storage partitions on a device on the USB bus
usb/storage-manual	Test USB 2.0 storage device insertion + read/write + removal.
usb/storage-	Test USB storage on 2.0 or 1.1 ports detected by udev ({sym-
<pre>preinserted-symlink_ uuid</pre>	link_uuid})
usb3/storage-manual	Test USB 3.0 storage device insertion + read/write + removal.

3.1.33. Wi-Fi access point



Test unit ID	Summary
wireless/nmcli_wifi_ap_a_	Create 802.11a Wi-Fi AP on {{ interface }} using Net-
interface	workManager
wireless/nmcli_wifi_ap_bg_	Create 802.11b/g Wi-Fi AP on {{ interface }} using
interface	NetworkManager
wireless/wifi_ap_open_b_no_sta_	Create open 802.11b Wi-Fi AP on {interface} with
interface_auto	no STA
wireless/wifi_ap_open_b_no_sta_	Create open 802.11b Wi-Fi AP on {interface} with
interface_manual	no STA (Manual)
wireless/wifi_ap_open_g_no_sta_	Create an open 802.11g Wi-Fi AP on {interface}
interface_auto	with no STA connected.
wireless/wifi_ap_open_g_no_sta_	Create open 802.11g Wi-Fi AP on {interface} with
interface_manual	no STA (Manual)
wireless/wifi_ap_setup_wizard_	Create Access Point on {interface} using wifi-
interface_auto	ap.setup-wizard
wireless/wifi_ap_wpa_b_no_sta_	Create WPA2 802.11b Wi-Fi AP on {interface} with
interface_auto	no STA
wireless/wifi_ap_wpa_b_no_sta_	Create WPA2 802.11b Wi-Fi AP on {interface} with
interface_manual	no STA (Manual)
wireless/wifi_ap_wpa_b_with_sta_	Create a WPA2 802.11b Wi-Fi Access Point on {in-
interface_auto	terface} with active STA
wireless/wifi_ap_wpa_g_no_sta_	Create WPA2 802.11g Wi-Fi AP on {interface} with
interface_auto	no STA
wireless/wifi_ap_wpa_g_no_sta_	Create WPA2 802.11g Wi-Fi AP on {interface} with
interface_manual	no STA (Manual)
wireless/wifi_ap_wpa_g_with_sta_	Create WPA2 802.11g Wi-Fi Access Point on {inter-
interface_auto	face} with active STA

3.1.34. Wireless networking tests

Wi-Fi interfaces are tested for connection to access points configured for 802.11 b/g/n/ac/ax protocols.



Test unit ID	Summary
wireless/check_iwlwifi_ microcode_crash_interface	Check there have been no iwlwifi crashes
wireless/detect	Detect if at least one Wireless LAN device is detected
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to unencrypted 802.11ac Wi-Fi network on
open_ac_nm_interface	{{ interface }}
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to unencrypted 802.11ac Wi-Fi network on
open_ac_np_interface	{{ interface }} - netplan
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to unencrypted 802.11ax Wi-Fi network on
open_ax_nm_interface	{{ interface }}
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to unencrypted 802.11ax Wi-Fi network on
open_ax_np_interface	{{ interface }} - netplan
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to unencrypted 802.11be Wi-Fi network on
<pre>open_be_nm_interface wireless/wireless_connection_</pre>	{{ interface }} Connect to unencrypted 802.11be Wi-Fi network on
open_be_np_interface	{{ interface }} - netplan
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to an unencrypted 802.11b/g Wi-Fi network
open_bg_nm_interface	on {{ interface }}
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to unencrypted 802.11b/g Wi-Fi network on
open_bg_np_interface	{{ interface }} using netplan
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to an unencrypted 802.11n Wi-Fi network on
open_n_nm_interface	{{ interface }}
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to unencrypted 802.11n Wi-Fi network on {{
open_n_np_interface	interface }} - netplan
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA3-encrypted 802.11ax Wi-Fi network
wpa3_ax_nm_interface	on {{ interface }} Connect to WPA3-encrypted 802.11ax Wi-Fi network
<pre>wireless/wireless_connection_ wpa3_ax_np_interface</pre>	on {{ interface }} - netplan
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA3-encrypted 802.11be Wi-Fi network
wpa3_be_nm_interface	on {{ interface }}
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA3-encrypted 802.11be Wi-Fi network
wpa3_be_np_interface	on {{ interface }} - netplan
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA-encrypted 802.11ac Wi-Fi network
wpa_ac_nm_interface	on {{ interface }}
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA-encrypted 802.11ac Wi-Fi network
wpa_ac_np_interface	on {{ interface }} - netplan
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA-encrypted 802.11ax Wi-Fi network on {{ interface }}
<pre>wpa_ax_nm_interface wireless/wireless_connection_</pre>	Connect to WPA-encrypted 802.11ax Wi-Fi network
wpa_ax_np_interface	on {{ interface }} - netplan
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA-encrypted 802.11be Wi-Fi network
wpa_be_nm_interface	on {{ interface }}
wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA-encrypted 802.11be Wi-Fi network
wpa_be_np_interface	on {{ interface }} - netplan
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA-encrypted 802.11b/g Wi-Fi network
wpa_bg_nm_interface	on {{ interface }}
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA-encrypted 802.11b/g Wi-Fi network
wpa_bg_np_interface	on {{ interface }} - netplan
<pre>wireless/wireless_connection_ wpa_n_nm_interface</pre>	Connect to a WPA-encrypted 802.11n Wi-Fi network on {{ interface }}
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to a WPA-encrypted 802.11n Wi-Fi network
wpa_n_np_interface	on { interface } using petalan
wireless/wireless_scanning_	Test system can discover Wi-Fi networks on {{ inter-
interface	face }}



3.1.35. Wireless Wide Area Network

WWAN interfaces are tested for connection to 3G/4G/LTE services.

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
wwan/3gpp-scan-manufacturer-model-hw_id-auto	Scan for available 3GPP networks with the {model} modem
<pre>wwan/check-sim-present-manufacturer- model-hw_id-auto</pre>	Check if a SIM card is present in a slot connected to the modem
wwan/detect	Identify if WWAN module is missing
<pre>wwan/gsm-connection-manufacturer- model-hw_id-auto</pre>	Verify a GSM broadband modem can create a data connection

3.2. Non-blocking

3.2.1. Informational tests

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
manifest	Hardware Manifest

3.3. Manifest Entries

The following manifest entries are required for certification:

Manifest entry	Summary
gpio_loopback	GPIO Loopback Connector
has_audio_capture	Audio capture: Machine can record sound. (For example, a desktop
has_audio_loopback_connector	Audio Loopback Connector
has_audio_playback	Audio playback: Machine can emit sound. (For example, a desktop F
has_bt_adapter	A Bluetooth Module
has_bt_obex_support	A Bluetooth Module with OBject EXchange (OBEX) Support
has_bt_smart	A Bluetooth Module with Smart (4.0 or later) Support
has_card_reader	Media Card Reader
has_dp	DisplayPort
has_dvi	DVI
has_eclite	Has support for Intel ISHTP eclite controller Driver (ECLITE)
has_edac_module	An Error Detection And Correction (EDAC) Module
has_eeprom	Does device supported EEPROM?
has_ethernet_adapter	An Ethernet Port
has_ethernet_wake_on_lan_support	Wake-on-LAN support through Ethernet port
has_hardware_watchdog	A Hardware Watchdog Timer
has_hdmi	HDMI
has_i2c	An I ² C bus
has_ishtp	Has support for Intel Integrated Sensor Hub Tranport Protocol (ISH
has_led_fn_lock	Function key lock (Fn lock)



Table 1 - continued from previous page

Manifest entry	Summary
has_led_gpio_sysfs	LEDs controlled via GPIO or sysfs
has_led_power	Power
has_led_serial	Serial transfer
has_led_wireless	Wireless
has_md_raid	Software RAID
has_mei	Has support for Intel Management Engine Interface (MEI)
has_qep	Has support for Quadrature Encoder Peripherals
has_sim_card	A working SIM card inserted
has_thunderbolt	Thunderbolt Support
has_thunderbolt3	Thunderbolt 3 Support
has_tpm2_chip	TPM 2.0 Support
has_usb_storage	USB Storage Device Connected
has_usbc_data	USB Type-C Data (e.g. HID, Drives, Ethernet)
has_usbc_otg	Does the platform support USB-C OTG?
has_vga	VGA
has_wlan_adapter	A Wi-Fi Module
has_wwan_module	A WWAN Module
socket_can_echo_server_running	A SocketCAN Echo Server



4. client-cert-iot-desktop-24-04

Note

The certification tests presented in this document are validated by Checkbox³ version 4.3.0.dev71.

4.1. Blocking

4.1.1. Advanced Configuration and Power Interface

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
acpi/oem_ osi	Test ACPI OEM _OSI strings

4.1.2. Audio tests

Output needs to be undistorted between 0%-100%. Output lines tested:

- Internal speakers
- 3.5mm headphones
- HDMI audio output
- DisplayPort audio output

Input needs to be recorded undistorted between 0%-100%. Input lines tested:

- Internal microphone
- 3.5mm microphone

Plug detection: when a new audio line input or output is plugged in the system, it needs to be recognized.

Test unit ID	Summary
audio/alsa-loopback- automated	Captured sound matches played one (automated)
audio/alsa-playback	Playback works
audio/detect-capture-devices	Check that at least one audio capture device exists
audio/detect-playback- devices	Check that at least one audio playback device exists

³ https://github.com/canonical/checkbox/tree/beta



4.1.3. Bluetooth - BlueZ Self Tests

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
<pre>bluetooth/bluez-internal-bnep-tests_bluez-internal- bnep-test</pre>	BlueZ-{bluez-internal-bnep- test}
<pre>bluetooth/bluez-internal-hci-tests_bluez-internal- hci-test</pre>	BlueZ-{bluez-internal-hci- test}
<pre>bluetooth/bluez-internal-rfcomm-tests_bluez- internal-rfcomm-test</pre>	BlueZ-{bluez-internal- rfcomm-test}
<pre>bluetooth/bluez-internal-uc-tests_bluez-internal-uc- test</pre>	BlueZ-{bluez-internal-uc- test}

4.1.4. Bluetooth tests

Bluetooth LE (Smart and Smart Ready) is tested for device scanning and pairing. Apart from pairing, several profiles are specifically tested and required:

- Eddystone Beacon
- HID Over GATT Profile (HOGP), Low-Energy keyboard or mouse with basic functionality

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
bluetooth/audio-a2dp	Verify Bluetooth device's High Fidelity Playback (A2DP) capability.
<pre>bluetooth/audio_record_ playback</pre>	Verify Bluetooth HSP/HFP profile capability for recording and playback.
<pre>bluetooth/bluetooth_obex_ send</pre>	Bluetooth OBEX send
<pre>bluetooth/bluez-controller- detect</pre>	Check bluez lists a controller if rfkill detects one
bluetooth/detect	Make sure at least one bluetooth device is detected
bluetooth/detect-output	Store Bluetooth device information for reports.
bluetooth4/HOGP-keyboard	Verify HOGP keyboard functionality with Bluetooth Smart.
bluetooth4/HOGP-mouse	Test the functionality of a Bluetooth Smart mouse using HID Over GATT Profile.
bluetooth4/beacon_ eddystone_url_interface	Test system can get beacon EddyStone URL advertisements on the {interface} adapter

4.1.5. Camera tests



Test unit ID	Summary
<pre>camera/multiple-resolution-images- rpi-attachment_name</pre>	Attach an image from the multiple resolution images test on rpi
<pre>camera/multiple-resolution-images- rpi_name</pre>	Webcam multiple resolution capture test for Pi Camera
<pre>camera/multiple-resolution-images_ name</pre>	Webcam multiple resolution capture test for {product_slug}
camera/roundtrip-qrcode_name	Test video output and camera {{ name }} by displaying and reading a QR code

4.1.6. CPU tests

x86_64 and ARM processors are tested to ensure proper functionality. We will test specific features as:

- CPU's performance states (frequency up and down in runtime)
- CPU's sleep states (cpu on and off in runtime)
- Running CPU at its maximum frequency

We will also include a general stress test performed for 120 minutes to verify that the system can handle a sustained high load for a period of time. This test uses the tool "stress-ng" available in the Universe repositories.

For Intel CPU's, the IPDT (Intel Processor Diagnostic Tool) test suite will be run. The diagnostic checks for brand identification, verifies the processor operating frequency, tests specific processor features, and performs a stress test on the processor.

Test unit ID	Summary
cpu/arm64_vfp_support_	Validate that the Floating Point Unit is running on {platform}
platform	device
<pre>cpu/armhf_vfp_support_ platform</pre>	Validate that the Vector Floating Point Unit is running on {platform} device
cpu/clocktest	Tests the CPU for clock jitter
cpu/cstates	Run C-States tests
<pre>cpu/cstates_results.log</pre>	Attach C-States test log
cpu/maxfreq_test	Test that the CPU can run at its max frequency
<pre>cpu/maxfreq_test-log- attach</pre>	Attach CPU max frequency log
cpu/offlining_test	Test offlining of each CPU core
cpu/scaling_test	Test the CPU scaling capabilities
<pre>cpu/scaling_test-log- attach</pre>	Attach CPU scaling capabilities log
cpu/topology	Check CPU topology for accuracy between proc and sysfs



4.1.7. Disk tests

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
disk/check-software-raid	Validate the configuration of software RAID devices are expected
disk/detect	Gathers information about each disk detected
<pre>disk/encryption/check- fde-tpm</pre>	Disk decryption after TPM change
disk/encryption/detect	Test that Full Disk Encryption is in use
<pre>disk/read_performance_ name</pre>	Disk performance test for {product_slug}
disk/stats_name	Disk statistics for {product_slug}
disk/storage_device_name	Disk I/O stress test for {product_slug}
thunderbolt3/daisy-chain	Daisy-chain testing for Thunderbolt 3 storage and display device
thunderbolt3/storage- manual	Thunderbolt 3 HDD storage insertion + read/write + removal

4.1.8. Docker containers

Test unit ID	Summary
docker/build-single_arch	Test docker build with a single container
docker/commit_arch	Test docker commit a change to a single container
<pre>docker/compose-and-basic_ arch</pre>	Test docker compose and basic command
docker/compose-restart_arch	Test compose a container with restart policy applied
docker/compose-single_arch	Test docker compose with a single container
docker/copy_arch	Test copy a file bwtween a container and local filesystem
docker/deploy-registry_arch	Deploy a registry server and run it on localhost
docker/diff_arch	Test changes to files in Ubuntu container
<pre>docker/export-and-import_</pre>	Test docker import and export a docker container
arch	
docker/info	Display system-wide information about docker
docker/inspect_arch	Test query low-level information on a docker object
docker/interative_arch	Test an interactive shell in Ubuntu container
docker/kill_arch	Test killing containers
docker/restart-always_arch	Test container restart policy with always applied
<pre>docker/restart-on-failure_</pre>	Test container restart policy with on_failure applied
arch	
docker/run_arch	Download and run ubuntu container
docker/save-and-load_arch	Test docker save and load a docker image
docker/start-stop_arch	Start and stop a single container
docker/update_arch	Test update configuration of one container
docker/version	Display docker version information



4.1.9. **Eeprom**

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
eeprom/read- write	Test EEPROM read and write functions for the system.

4.1.10. Error Detection And Correction (EDAC) Memory Controllers

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
edac/default- report	Attach the default report from EDAC util
edac/detect	Detect if the EDAC drivers are loaded and Memory Controllers are found

4.1.11. Ethernet Device tests

Connections are tested for functionality, but not for performance.

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
ethernet/detect ethernet/hotplug- interface	Detect if at least one ethernet device is detected Ensure hotplugging works on port {{ interface }}
ethernet/ping_interface	Can ping another machine over Ethernet port {interface}
ethernet/wol_S3_interface	Wake on LAN (WOL) test from S3 - {interface}
ethernet/wol_S4_interface	Wake on LAN (WOL) test from S4 - {interface}
ethernet/wol_S5_interface	Wake on LAN (WOL) test from S5 - {interface}

4.1.12. Firmware tests

The Ubuntu image must be installed using the factory default bootloader firmware (for example BIOS, UEFI or uboot as applicable) and with the default options (including SecureBoot, if that's the default setting). Firmware needs to be compliant with Canonical Firmware Test Suite (FWTS).

It is recommended that after running Canonical fwts with the list of tests defined in the *Appendix A*, ideally, no CRITICAL or HIGH failures should be reported, but those are not automatically certification blockers.

Test unit ID	Summary
firmware/fwts_desktop_diagnosis	Run FWTS QA-concerned desktop-specific diagnosis tests.
<pre>firmware/fwts_desktop_diagnosis_ results.log.gz</pre>	Attach FWTS desktop diagnosis log to submission



4.1.13. Gathers information about the DUT

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
connections	Collect information about connections
rtc	Creates resource info for RTC
serial_ assertion	Collect serial assertions on the device
sleep	Create resource info for supported sleep states
snap	Collect information about installed snap packages

4.1.14. General Purpose I/O

We test the functionality of individual GPIO lines when the associated controller driver in the kernel implements a GPIO Sysfs Interface via the gpiolib implementers framework. In such cases, the GPIO system may be tested in two ways:

- Direct:
 - GPIO controllers are exposed through sysfs
 - GPIO lines are accessible by the user
- Indirect:
 - Communication with device connected via GPIO

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
<pre>gpio/gpiomem_loopback_pairs_ model</pre>	Test GPIO lines exposed on headers can be controlled via /dev/gpiomem
<pre>gpio/sysfs_loopback_pairs_ model</pre>	Test GPIO lines exposed on headers can be controlled via sysfs
<pre>gpio/sysfs_loopback_pairs_ vendor_product</pre>	Test GPIO lines exposed on headers can be controlled via sysfs

4.1.15. Graphics tests

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
<pre>graphics/VESA_drivers_not_in_ use</pre>	Test that VESA drivers are not in use

4.1.16. Hardware video acceleration

Test unit ID	Summary
va-api/va- initialize	Detect if the VA API could be loaded



4.1.17. Informational tests

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
info/systemd-analyze	System boot-up performance statistics
<pre>info/systemd-analyze- critical-chain</pre>	Print the tree of the time-critical chain of SystemD
lspci_attachment	Attach a list of PCI devices
lsusb_attachment	Attach output of Isusb
net_if_management_attachment	Collect logging from the net_if_management job
parts_meta_info_attachment	Attaches an information about all parts that constituted this snap

4.1.18. Intel Integrated Sensor Hub Transport Protocol (ISHTP)

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
eclite/module-detect	Verifies that the ishtp_eclite module is loaded
eclite/temperature-reading-from- thermal-acpitz	Read the temperature of acpitz to ensure Eclite is functional
ishtp/device-detect	Verify that at least 1 device entry exists in /sys/bus/ishtp/devices
ishtp/module-detect	Verifies that the intel_ish_ipc module for ISHTP is loaded

4.1.19. Intel Management Engine Interface (MEI)

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
mei/check-device mei/check-module	Detect if the Intel MEI device is available Detect if the Intel MEI kernel module is loaded
<pre>mei/get-firmware- version</pre>	Retrieve MEI firmware version by MEI interface

4.1.20. I²C (Inter-Integrated Circuit)

All devices attached to the I2C bus must be detectable. This includes:

- Temperature sensors
- Humidity sensors
- Accelerometers

Test unit ID	Summary
i2c/i2c-bus-detect i2c/i2c-device- detect	Check presence of an I ² C bus Check if any I ² C devices can be detected



4.1.21. LED tests

When LEDs exist, they will be tested by following some basic expectations here. The actual behavior may vary depending on the hardware design. To ensure that the behavior is working as expected, please be sure to test against specifications obtained from OEM, as each OEM may have different defined behavior for LEDs. The following LEDs are tested:

- Power
- Serial Port LEDs (indicating activity)

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
led-indicator/gpio- controller-leds-name	Check control of {name} LED indicator.
<pre>led-indicator/gpio-leds- name</pre>	Check control of {name} LED indicator.
led-indicator/sysfs- leds-manual	Check control of {name} LED.
led/fn	Test the Fn key LED functionality by activating/deactivating the Fn keys locking.
led/power	Power LED behavior when powered
led/power-blink-suspend	Power LED behavior when suspended
led/serial	Serial ports LED behavior
<pre>led/sysfs_led_ brightness_off_vendor_ product</pre>	Ensure the leds_aaeon driver properly sets all LEDs to off or minimum brightness by running a test.
<pre>led/sysfs_led_ brightness_on_vendor_ product</pre>	Verify the functionality of the leds_aaeon driver by ensuring all external LEDs achieve maximum brightness.
led/wireless	Verify the WLAN/Bluetooth LED functionality by toggling wireless connections.

4.1.22. Media Card tests

Media Card readers are tested for read and write for the following type of cards:

- CF
- MMC
- MS
- MSP
- SD
- SDHC
- SDXC
- XD



Test unit ID	Summary
mediacard/cf-storage-manual	Test Compact Flash (CF) card insertion + read/write + removal.
mediacard/mmc-storage-manual	Test Multimedia Card (MMC) insertion + read/write + removal.
mediacard/ms-storage-manual	Test Memory Stick (MS) card insertion + read/write + removal.
mediacard/msp-storage-manual	Test Memory Stick Pro (MSP) card insertion + read/write + removal.
mediacard/sdhc-storage-manual	Test SDHC card insertion + read/write + removal.
mediacard/sdxc-storage-manual	Test SDXC card insertion + read/write + removal.
<pre>mediacard/storage-preinserted- symlink_uuid</pre>	Automated test of SD Card reading & writing ({sym-link_uuid})
mediacard/xd-storage-manual	Test Extreme Digital (xD) card insertion + read/write + removal.

4.1.23. Memory tests

Proper detection of the amount of memory installed is required (the amount of memory installed is the memory seen by the OS).

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
memory/info	Check the amount of memory reported by meminfo against DMI

4.1.24. Miscellaneous tests



Test unit ID	Summary
<pre>install/apt-get-gets- updates</pre>	Ensure apt can access repositories and get updates without installing them, to aid in recovery from broken updates.
miscellanea/check_ prerelease	Test that the system is not a pre-release version
miscellanea/chvt	Verify the system's ability to switch between a virtual terminal and the X session.
miscellanea/debsums	Check the MD5 sums of installed Debian packages
miscellanea/device_ check	Device Check
<pre>miscellanea/grub_file_ check</pre>	Check if the file core.efi exists to make sure shim and grub can be upgraded
miscellanea/oops	Run FWTS OOPS check
<pre>miscellanea/oops_ results.log</pre>	Attach the FWTS oops results for submission.
miscellanea/secure_ boot_mode_gadget	Test that {gadget} Ubuntu Core system booted with Secure Boot active
miscellanea/submission-resources	Check that data for a complete result are present
miscellanea/ubuntu-	Check that all the recommended packages for ubuntu-
desktop-minimal- recommends	desktop-minimal are installed
miscellanea/ubuntu- desktop-recommends	Check that all the recommended packages for ubuntu- desktop are installed

4.1.25. Non-device specific networking tests

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
ipv6_detect	Test if the kernel is IPv6 ready
ipv6_link_local_address_interface	Test that {interface} has an IPv6 link local address
<pre>networking/info_deviceindex interface</pre>	Network Information of device {index} ({in-terface})
networking/predictable_names	Verify that all network interfaces have predictable names.

4.1.26. Power Management tests

Warm reboot is tested such that the system must be able to perform the reboot command and services must be restarted such that systemctl does not identify a failed state.

Cold reboot is performed where an RTC is available (see next section). The wakealarm is used to reboot the system after a period of rest and services must be restarted such that systemctl does not identify a failed state.



Test unit ID	Summary
power-management/ cold-reboot	Cold reboot
power-management/lid	Check if the laptop lid sensors cause the system to suspend when the lid is closed.
<pre>power-management/ lid_close_suspend_ open</pre>	Test the functionality of the laptop's lid sensor for suspend/resume actions.
<pre>power-management/ light_sensor</pre>	Test the functionality of the Ambient Light Sensor by checking if sensor values and screen backlight change when covered.
<pre>power-management/ post-cold-reboot</pre>	Post cold reboot service check
<pre>power-management/ post-warm-reboot</pre>	Post warm reboot service check
<pre>power-management/ warm-reboot</pre>	Warm reboot
watchdog/detect	Detect the presence of a Hardware Watchdog
<pre>watchdog/post- trigger-system- reset-auto</pre>	Post watchdog reset service check
watchdog/systemd- config	Check if the hardware watchdog is properly configured
watchdog/trigger- system-reset-auto	Test that the watchdog module can trigger a system reset

4.1.27. Quadrature Encoder Peripherals

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
<pre>qep/qep-device-driver-for-qep- device</pre>	Verify PCI Device {qep-device} is using the correct driver
<pre>qep/qep-device-node-for-qep- device</pre>	Verify device directory exists for {qep-device}

4.1.28. Real Time Clock (RTC)

Test unit ID	Summary
rtc/battery	RTC battery tracks the time and ensures the system can wake up from power off state.
rtc/rtc_alarm_ rtc	Check that RTC alarm of {rtc} works
rtc/rtc_clock_ rtc	Check that {rtc} clock is synchronized with system clock
rtc/rtc_number	Check the number of RTC as expected.



4.1.29. Serial Port

Tests are carried out on ports that provide access via the Linux tty layer. The exact tests performed depend on the physical characteristics of the driver/receiver hardware. The possible tests include:

- Ensure expected number of devices are available
- Looped tests:
- RS232 Ports: perform loopback test to ensure RX/TX
- RS422/485 Ports: connect together to ensure RX/TX
- Machine to Machine tests: confirm that a connection can be made to another PC device and RX/TX is operational

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
serial/loopback-dev serial/rs232- console	Serial loopback test of {dev} Serial debugging console is enabled and operational

4.1.30. Snapd

Test unit ID	Summary
snappy/snap-install	Test the snap install command is working
snappy/snap-list	Test that the snap list command is working.
<pre>snappy/snap-refresh- automated</pre>	Test whether the snap refresh command is working.
snappy/snap-remove	Test the snap remove command is working.
<pre>snappy/snap-reupdate- automated</pre>	Test the snap refresh command works after blacklisting.
<pre>snappy/snap-revert- automated</pre>	Test the snap revert command is working.
snappy/snap-search	Test that the snap find command is working.
<pre>snappy/test-snaps- confinement</pre>	Test all the snaps' confinement
<pre>snappy/test-store-config- store</pre>	Test that image is using the correct snappy store configuration.
<pre>snappy/test-store-install- beta</pre>	Snappy install command - beta channel store
<pre>snappy/test-store-install- edge</pre>	Snappy install command - edge channel store
<pre>snappy/test-system- confinement</pre>	Test if the system confinement is strict



4.1.31. SocketCAN interface tests

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
<pre>socketcan/send_packet_local_ eff_virtual</pre>	Virtual CAN device support test (Local test with raw socket and EFF)
<pre>socketcan/send_packet_local_ eff_interface</pre>	CAN device support test for {interface} (Raw, Local, EFF)
<pre>socketcan/send_packet_local_fd_ virtual</pre>	Virtual CAN device support test (Raw, Local, FD)
<pre>socketcan/send_packet_local_fd_ interface</pre>	CAN device support test for {interface} (Raw, Local, FD)
<pre>socketcan/send_packet_local_ sff_virtual</pre>	Virtual CAN device support test (Raw, Local)
<pre>socketcan/send_packet_local_ sff_interface</pre>	CAN device support test for {interface} (Raw, Local)
<pre>socketcan/send_packet_remote_ eff_interface</pre>	CAN device support test {interface} (Raw, Remote, EFF)
<pre>socketcan/send_packet_remote_ fd_interface</pre>	CAN device support test {interface} (Raw, Remote, FD)
<pre>socketcan/send_packet_remote_ sff_interface</pre>	CAN device support test {interface} (Raw, Remote)

4.1.32. Touchscreen tests

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
touchscreen/drag-n-drop	Assess touchscreen functionality for drag & drop tasks.
<pre>touchscreen/evdev/2-touch-tap- product_slug</pre>	Validate proper detection of a 2-touch tap on touchscreen devices.
<pre>touchscreen/evdev/3-touch-tap- product_slug</pre>	Validate proper detection of a 3-touch tap on touchscreen devices.
touchscreen/evdev/4-touch-tap- product_slug	Validate the detection of a 4-touch tap on touch- screen devices.
touchscreen/evdev/single-touch- tap-product_slug	Validate the detection of a single-touch tap on touchscreen devices.
touchscreen/multitouch-rotate	Check touchscreen pinch gesture for rotate
touchscreen/multitouch-zoom	Check touchscreen pinch gesture for zoom

4.1.33. TPM 2.0 (Trusted Platform Module)

On Intel and AMD x86 platforms that include TPM 2.0 compliant modules, it is required that all commands necessary to support Ubuntu's Full Disk Encryption functionality are supported.



Test unit ID	Summary
<pre>clevis-encrypt-tpm2/detect-ecc- capabilities</pre>	Ensure the TPM has required capabilities for clevis ECC test
<pre>clevis-encrypt-tpm2/detect-rsa- capabilities</pre>	Ensure the TPM has required capabilities for clevis RSA test
clevis-encrypt-tpm2/ecc	clevis encrypt/decrypt key ecc
clevis-encrypt-tpm2/precheck	clevis encrypt/decrypt precheck
clevis-encrypt-tpm2/rsa	clevis encrypt/decrypt key rsa
tpm2/fwts-event-log-dump	Dump the contents of the TPM Event Log

4.1.34. USB tests

USB 2.0

USB storage devices must work on all available USB ports. USB Human Interface Devices (HID), specifically keyboard or mouse, should be working properly on any USB port.

USB 3.0

USB storage devices must work on all available USB ports. USB Human Interface Devices (HID), specifically keyboard or mouse, should be working properly on any USB port.

USB Type C (USB 3.1)

USB Type C (USB 3.1) supports various types of devices (e.g. Video, Power) through the use of adapters or peripherals. The following adapters/peripherals should work:

- · Storage devices
- Keyboard or mouse (basic functionality)
- When DisplayPort over USB Type-C is advertised:
- Display hot plugging and the following display are required to work: mirrored, extended, internal only, external only.
- Audio output needs to be undistorted over this port.



Test unit ID	Summary
usb-c-otg/g_ether usb-c-otg/g_ether- cleanup	Check DUT can be detected as USB ethernet device Cleanup USB OTG ethernet interface setup after ethernet de- vice test
usb-c-otg/g_mass_ storage	Check DUT can be detected as a mass storage device
usb-c-otg/g_mass_ storage-cleanup	Cleanup mass storage setup after mass storage device test
usb-c-otg/g_serial	Check if USB OTG can work as a serial port.
usb-c-otg/g_serial- cleanup	Cleanup USB OTG serial interface setup after serial device test
usb-c/c-to-a-adapter/ hid	USB HID work on USB Type-C port using a "USB Type-C to Type-A" adapter
usb-c/c-to-a-adapter/ storage-manual	Test USB 3 storage device insertion + read/write + removal using a "Type-C to Type-A" adapter.
usb-c/storage-manual	USB 3.0 storage device insertion + read/write + removal on USB Type-C port
usb/hid	USB keyboard works
usb/storage-detect	Detect storage partitions on a device on the USB bus
usb/storage-manual	Test USB 2.0 storage device insertion + read/write + removal.
usb/storage- preinserted-symlink_ uuid	Test USB storage on 2.0 or 1.1 ports detected by udev ({symlink_uuid})
usb3/storage-manual	Test USB 3.0 storage device insertion + read/write + removal.

4.1.35. Wi-Fi access pointThe following test units are covered in this category:



Test unit ID	Summary
wireless/nmcli_wifi_ap_a_ interface	Create 802.11a Wi-Fi AP on {{ interface }} using NetworkManager
<pre>wireless/nmcli_wifi_ap_bg_ interface</pre>	Create 802.11b/g Wi-Fi AP on {{ interface }} using NetworkManager
<pre>wireless/wifi_ap_open_b_no_sta_ interface_auto</pre>	Create open 802.11b Wi-Fi AP on {interface} with no STA
wireless/wifi_ap_open_b_no_sta_ interface_manual	Create open 802.11b Wi-Fi AP on {interface} with no STA (Manual)
<pre>wireless/wifi_ap_open_g_no_sta_ interface_auto</pre>	Create an open 802.11g Wi-Fi AP on {interface} with no STA connected.
<pre>wireless/wifi_ap_open_g_no_sta_ interface_manual</pre>	Create open 802.11g Wi-Fi AP on {interface} with no STA (Manual)
<pre>wireless/wifi_ap_setup_wizard_ interface_auto</pre>	Create Access Point on {interface} using wifiap.setup-wizard
wireless/wifi_ap_wpa_b_no_sta_ interface_auto	Create WPA2 802.11b Wi-Fi AP on {interface} with no STA
wireless/wifi_ap_wpa_b_no_sta_ interface_manual	Create WPA2 802.11b Wi-Fi AP on {interface} with no STA (Manual)
wireless/wifi_ap_wpa_b_with_sta_ interface_auto	Create a WPA2 802.11b Wi-Fi Access Point on {interface} with active STA
wireless/wifi_ap_wpa_g_no_sta_ interface_auto	Create WPA2 802.11g Wi-Fi AP on {interface} with no STA
wireless/wifi_ap_wpa_g_no_sta_ interface_manual	Create WPA2 802.11g Wi-Fi AP on {interface} with no STA (Manual)
wireless/wifi_ap_wpa_g_with_sta_ interface_auto	Create WPA2 802.11g Wi-Fi Access Point on {interface} with active STA

4.1.36. Wireless networking tests

Wi-Fi interfaces are tested for connection to access points configured for 802.11 b/g/n/ac/ax protocols.



Test unit ID	Summary
wireless/check_iwlwifi_	Check there have been no iwlwifi crashes
microcode_crash_interface	
wireless/detect	Detect if at least one Wireless LAN device is detected
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to unencrypted 802.11ac Wi-Fi network on
open_ac_nm_interface	{{ interface }}
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to unencrypted 802.11ac Wi-Fi network on
open_ac_np_interface	{{ interface }} - netplan
<pre>wireless/wireless_connection_ open_ax_nm_interface</pre>	Connect to unencrypted 802.11ax Wi-Fi network on {{ interface }}
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to unencrypted 802.11ax Wi-Fi network on
open_ax_np_interface	{{ interface }} - netplan
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to unencrypted 802.11be Wi-Fi network on
open_be_nm_interface	{{ interface }}
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to unencrypted 802.11be Wi-Fi network on
open_be_np_interface	{{ interface }} - netplan
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to an unencrypted 802.11b/g Wi-Fi network
open_bg_nm_interface	on {{ interface }}
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to unencrypted 802.11b/g Wi-Fi network on
open_bg_np_interface	{{ interface }} using netplan
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to an unencrypted 802.11n Wi-Fi network on
open_n_nm_interface	{{ interface }}
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to unencrypted 802.11n Wi-Fi network on {{
open_n_np_interface	interface }} - netplan
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA3-encrypted 802.11ax Wi-Fi network on {{ interface }}
<pre>wpa3_ax_nm_interface wireless/wireless_connection_</pre>	Connect to WPA3-encrypted 802.11ax Wi-Fi network
wpa3_ax_np_interface	on {{ interface }} - netplan
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA3-encrypted 802.11be Wi-Fi network
wpa3_be_nm_interface	on {{ interface }}
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA3-encrypted 802.11be Wi-Fi network
wpa3_be_np_interface	on {{ interface }} - netplan
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA-encrypted 802.11ac Wi-Fi network
wpa_ac_nm_interface	on {{ interface }}
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA-encrypted 802.11ac Wi-Fi network
wpa_ac_np_interface	on {{ interface }} - netplan
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA-encrypted 802.11ax Wi-Fi network
wpa_ax_nm_interface	on {{ interface }}
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA-encrypted 802.11ax Wi-Fi network
wpa_ax_np_interface	on {{ interface }} - netplan
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA-encrypted 802.11be Wi-Fi network
<pre>wpa_be_nm_interface wireless/wireless_connection_</pre>	on {{ interface }} Connect to WPA-encrypted 802.11be Wi-Fi network
wpa_be_np_interface	on {{ interface }} - netplan
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA-encrypted 802.11b/g Wi-Fi network
wpa_bg_nm_interface	on {{ interface }}
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to WPA-encrypted 802.11b/g Wi-Fi network
wpa_bg_np_interface	on {{ interface }} - netplan
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to a WPA-encrypted 802.11n Wi-Fi network
wpa_n_nm_interface	on {{ interface }}
wireless/wireless_connection_	Connect to a WPA-encrypted 802.11n Wi-Fi network
wpa_n_np_interface	on {{ interface }} using netplan
wireless/wireless_scanning_	Test system can discover Wi-Fi networks on {{ inter-
interface	face }}



4.1.37. Wireless Wide Area Network

WWAN interfaces are tested for connection to 3G/4G/LTE services.

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
wwan/3gpp-scan-manufacturer-model-hw_id-auto	Scan for available 3GPP networks with the {model} modem
<pre>wwan/check-sim-present-manufacturer- model-hw_id-auto</pre>	Check if a SIM card is present in a slot connected to the modem
wwan/detect	Identify if WWAN module is missing
<pre>wwan/gsm-connection-manufacturer- model-hw_id-auto</pre>	Verify a GSM broadband modem can create a data connection

4.2. Non-blocking

4.2.1. Informational tests

The following test units are covered in this category:

Test unit ID	Summary
manifest	Hardware Manifest

4.3. Manifest Entries

The following manifest entries are required for certification:

Manifest entry	Summary
gpio_loopback	GPIO Loopback Connector
has_audio_capture	Audio capture: Machine can record sound. (For example, a desktop
has_audio_loopback_connector	Audio Loopback Connector
has_audio_playback	Audio playback: Machine can emit sound. (For example, a desktop F
has_bt_adapter	A Bluetooth Module
has_bt_obex_support	A Bluetooth Module with OBject EXchange (OBEX) Support
has_bt_smart	A Bluetooth Module with Smart (4.0 or later) Support
has_card_reader	Media Card Reader
has_eclite	Has support for Intel ISHTP eclite controller Driver (ECLITE)
has_edac_module	An Error Detection And Correction (EDAC) Module
has_eeprom	Does device supported EEPROM?
has_ethernet_adapter	An Ethernet Port
has_ethernet_wake_on_lan_support	Wake-on-LAN support through Ethernet port
has_hardware_watchdog	A Hardware Watchdog Timer
has_i2c	An I ² C bus
has_ishtp	Has support for Intel Integrated Sensor Hub Tranport Protocol (ISH
has_led_fn_lock	Function key lock (Fn lock)
has_led_gpio_sysfs	LEDs controlled via GPIO or sysfs
has_led_power	Power
has_led_serial	Serial transfer



Table 1 - continued from previous page

Manifest entry	Summary
has_led_wireless	Wireless
has_md_raid	Software RAID
has_mei	Has support for Intel Management Engine Interface (MEI)
has_qep	Has support for Quadrature Encoder Peripherals
has_sim_card	A working SIM card inserted
has_thunderbolt	Thunderbolt Support
has_thunderbolt3	Thunderbolt 3 Support
has_touchscreen	Touchscreen
has_tpm2_chip	TPM 2.0 Support
has_usb_storage	USB Storage Device Connected
has_usbc_data	USB Type-C Data (e.g. HID, Drives, Ethernet)
has_usbc_otg	Does the platform support USB-C OTG?
has_va_api	Has support for hardware video acceleration (VA API)
has_wlan_adapter	A Wi-Fi Module
has_wwan_module	A WWAN Module
socket_can_echo_server_running	A SocketCAN Echo Server



5. Appendix A. FWTS tests

As part of the certification process, we run a series of firmware tests that are part of the Canonical Firmware Test Suite. In general, any HIGH or CRITICAL error found in the fwts log can cause potential errors in the system and should be looked at by OEMs/ODMs.

Category	Test Item	Description
Information	acpidump	Check ACPI table acpidump.
Information	version	Gather kernel system information.
ACPI	acpitables	ACPI table settings confidence checks.
ACPI	apicinstance	Check for single instance of APIC/MADT table.
ACPI	hpet_check	High Precision Event Timer configuration test.
ACPI	mcfg	MCFG PCI Express* memory mapped config space.
ACPI	method	ACPI DSDT Method Semantic Tests.
CPU	mpcheck	Check Multi Processor tables.
CPU	msr	CPU MSR consistency check.
CPU	mtrr	MTRR validation.
System	apicedge	APIC Edge/Level Check.
System	klog	Scan kernel log for errors and warnings.